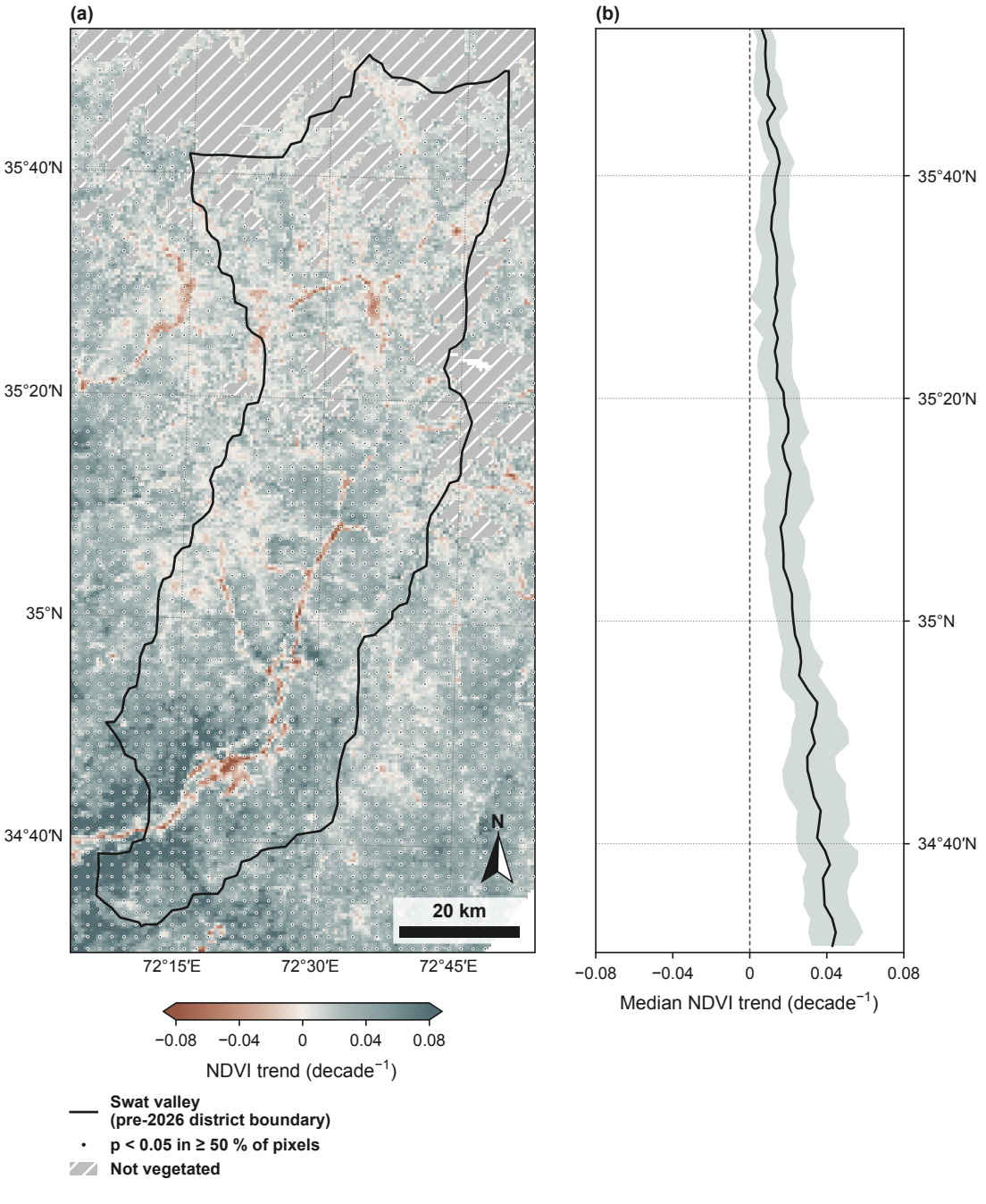

(a)
(b)
35°40′N
35°20′N
35°N
34°40′N
72°15′E
72°30′E
72°45′E
N
20 km
−0.08
−0.04
0
0.04
0.08
NDVI trend (decade^{-1})
Swat valley
(pre-2026 district boundary)
p < 0.05 in ≥ 50 % of pixels
Not vegetated
Median NDVI trend (decade^{-1})