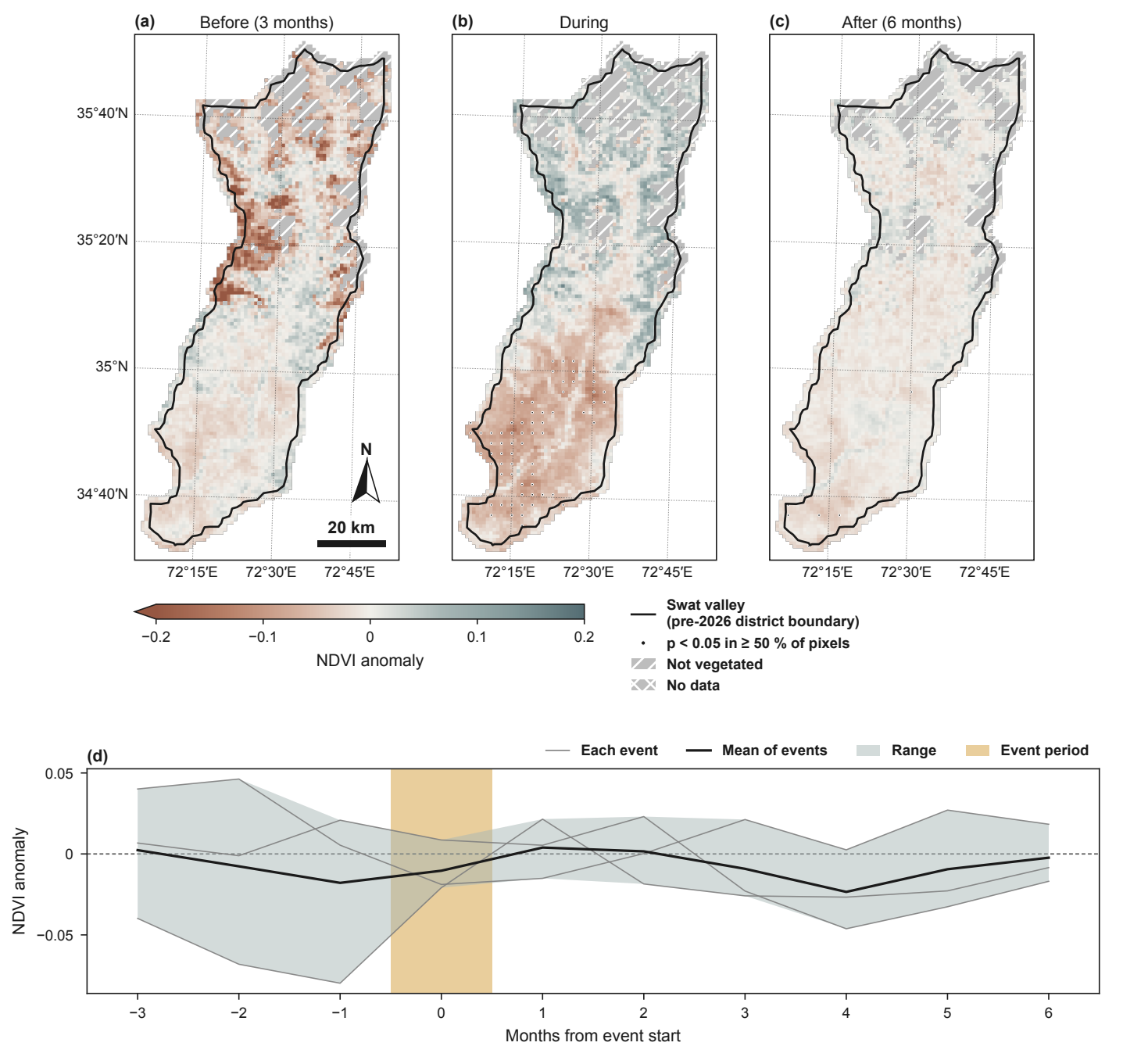

(a) Before (3 months)
(b) During
(c) After (6 months)
35°40′N
35°20′N
35°N
34°40′N
72°15′E
72°30′E
72°45′E
N
20 km
−0.2
−0.1
0
0.1
0.2
NDVI anomaly
Swat valley
(pre-2026 district boundary)
p < 0.05 in ≥ 50 % of pixels
Not vegetated
No data
(d)
Each event
Mean of events
Range
Event period
0.05
0
−0.05
NDVI anomaly
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
Months from event start